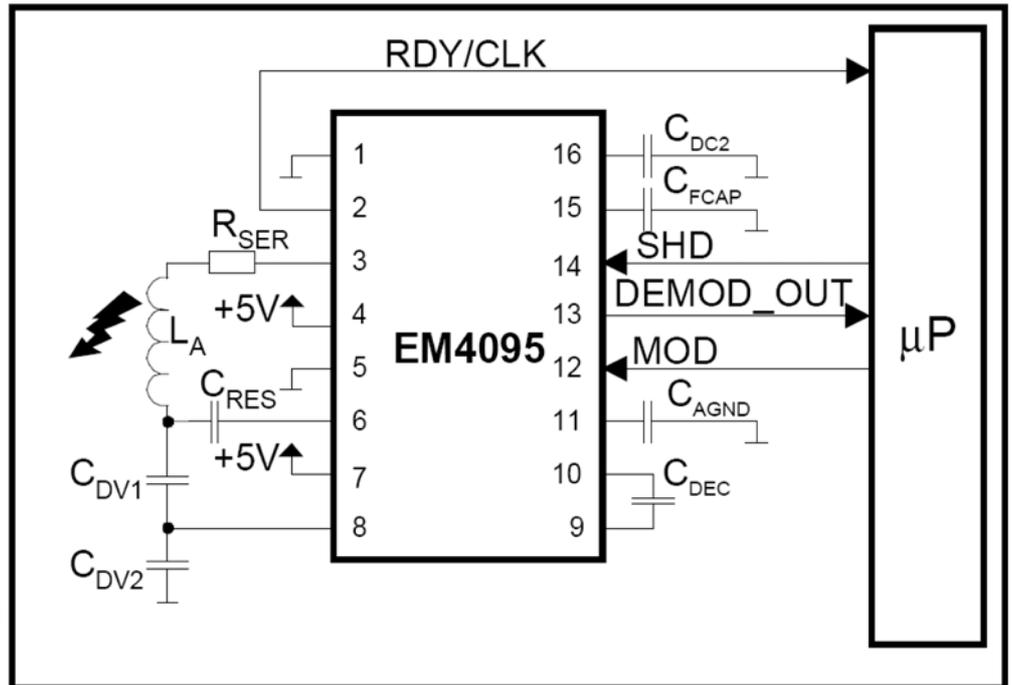


$C_{res1} := 1000 \cdot 10^{-12}$   
 $C_{res2} := 1000 \cdot 10^{-12}$   
 $C_{res3} := 22000 \cdot 10^{-12}$   
 $CDV1 := 100 \cdot 10^{-12}$   
 $CDV2 := 470 \cdot 10^{-12}$

**Vdd := 5** Supply Voltage  
**Vss := 0** Ground  
**RSER := 18**  
**RAD := 3**  
**IDDon := 0.25**

**WDmil := 0.010** in  
**ODmil := 0.011** in  
 $RW := \frac{106 \Omega}{1000 \text{ ft}}$

30 AWG Magnet Wire, coated



$C_{Vdd} := 100\text{nf}$      $C_{DVdd} := 100\text{nf}$      $C_{DC2} := 6.8\text{nf}$      $C_{FCAP} := 10\text{nf}$      $C_{DEC} := 100\text{nf}$      $C_{AGND} := 100..220\text{nf}$

$WD := WDmil \cdot 2.54$      $OD := ODmil \cdot 2.54$

**a := 3.6 cm**    **Nt := 20 turns**

$b := OD \cdot Nt$

$ri := a - \frac{b}{2}$      $ro := a + \frac{b}{2}$

$Length := \frac{\pi \cdot (ro^2 - ri^2)}{OD} \cdot \frac{1}{100}$

$Resistance := Length \cdot \frac{1000}{25.4 \cdot 12} \cdot RW$

$L_{spiral} := \frac{0.3937 \cdot (a \cdot Nt)^2}{(8 \cdot a) + (11 \cdot b)} \cdot 10^{-6}$

$C_{res} := C_{res1} + C_{res2} + C_{res3}$

$Co := C_{res} + \frac{CDV1 \cdot CDV2}{CDV1 + CDV2}$

$f_0 := \frac{1}{2 \cdot \pi \cdot \sqrt{L_{spiral} \cdot Co}}$   
**Operating Frequency**

$Q := \frac{2 \cdot \pi \cdot f_0 \cdot L_{spiral}}{Resistance}$   
**Theoretical Q**

$I_{ANT} := \frac{4}{\pi} \cdot \frac{Vdd - Vss}{Resistance + R_{SER} + 2 \cdot RAD}$     **Antenna coil current (<250mA)**

$I_{RMS} := \frac{I_{ANT}}{\sqrt{2}}$     **RMS current (A)**

$V_{ANTpp} := \frac{I_{ANT}}{\pi \cdot f_0 \cdot Co}$     **Peak to peak Antenna Voltage**

$V_{MOD\_INpp} := V_{ANTpp} \cdot \frac{CDV1}{CDV1 + CDV2}$

$P := 2 \cdot I_{RMS}^2 \cdot RAD + IDDon \cdot (Vdd - Vss)$

$WD = 0.025$  cm

$OD = 0.028$  cm

$b = 0.559$  cm

**ri = 3.3 cm**  
**ro = 3.9 cm**

$Length = 4.524$  meter

$Resistance = 1.573$   $\Omega$

$L_{spiral} = 58 \times 10^{-6}$  H

$C_{res} = 24 \times 10^{-9}$  F

$Co = 24 \times 10^{-9}$

$f_0 = 134202$

$Q = 31$

$I_{ANT} = 0.249$

$I_{RMS} = 0.176$

$V_{ANTpp} = 24.518$

$V_{MOD\_INpp} = 4.301$

$P = 1.436$

INDUCTANCE OF SPIRAL WOUND COIL WITH SINGLE LAYER

The inductance of a spiral inductor is calculated by:

**EQUATION 25:**

$$L = \frac{(0.3937)(aN)^2}{8a + 11b} \quad (\mu H)$$

**FIGURE 9: A SPIRAL COIL**

where:

- $a = (r_i + r_o)/2$
- $b = r_o - r_i$
- $r_i$  = Inner radius of the spiral
- $r_o$  = Outer radius of the spiral

Note: All dimensions are in cm