

# MC78TXX

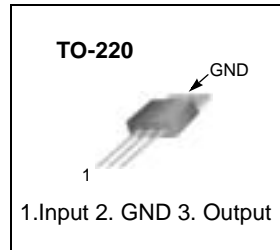
## 3-Terminal 3A Positive Voltage Regulator

### Features

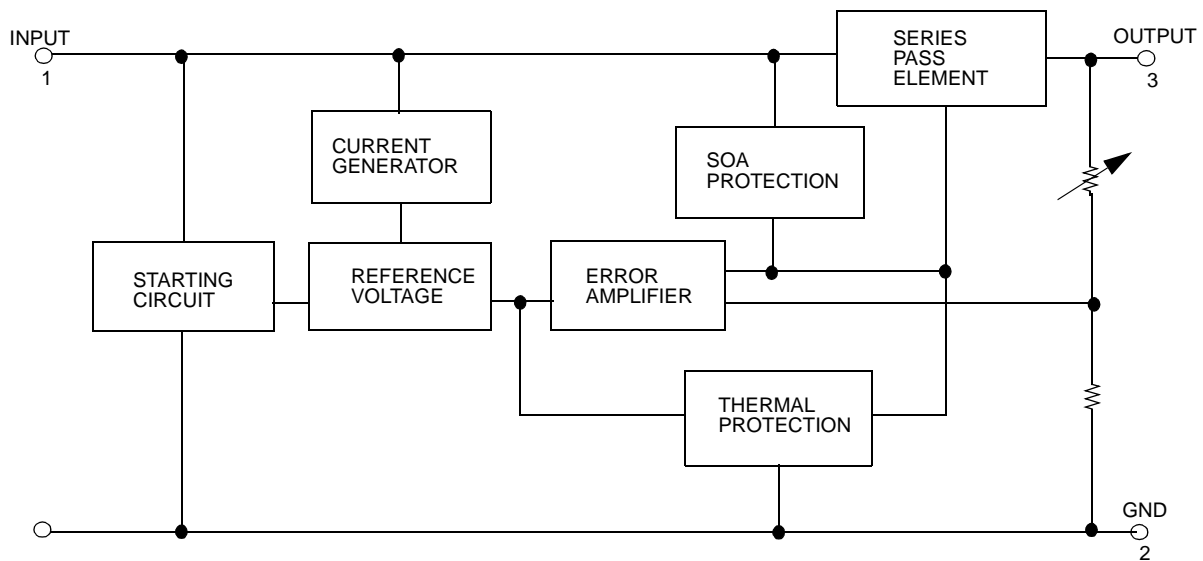
- Output Current in Excess of 3.0A
- Output Transistor Safe Operating Area Compensation
- Power Dissipation :25W
- Internal Short Circuit Current Limiting
- Internal Thermal Overload Protection
- Output Voltage Offered in 4% Tolerance
- No External Components Required
- Output Voltage of 5,12 and 15V

### Description

This family of fixed voltage regulators are monolithic integrated circuit capable of driving loads in excess of 3.0 A.



### Internal Block Diagram



## Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Input Voltage (for $V_O = 5V$ to $12V$ ) (for $V_O = 15V$ )	$V_I$	35 40	V V
Power Dissipation	PD	Internally limited	
Thermal Resistance, Junction to Air (Note1, 2) $T_a = +25^\circ\text{C}$	$R_{\theta JA}$	65	$^\circ\text{C/W}$
Thermal Resistance, Junction to Case (Note1) $T_c = +25^\circ\text{C}$	$R_{\theta JC}$	2.5	$^\circ\text{C/W}$
Operating Junction Temperature Range	$T_J$	0 ~ +125	$^\circ\text{C}$
Storage Temperature Range	$T_{STG}$	-65 ~ +150	$^\circ\text{C}$

### Note:

- Thermal resistance test board  
Size: 76.2mm \* 114.3mm \* 1.6mm(1S0P)  
JEDEC standard: JESD51-3, JESD51-7
- Assume no ambient airflow.

## Electrical Characteristics(MC78T05)

( $V_I = 10V$ ,  $I_O = 3.0A$ ,  $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_J \leq +125^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $P_O \leq P_{MAX}$  (Note3), unless otherwise specified. )

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Output Voltage	$V_O$	$5mA \leq I_O \leq 3.0A$ , $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$ $7.3V \leq V_I \leq 20V$ , $5mA \leq I_O \leq 2.0A$	4.8 4.75	5.0 5.0	5.2 5.25	V
Line Regulation (Note4)	$\Delta V_O$	$7.2V \leq V_I \leq 35V$ , $I_O = 5mA$ , $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$ $7.2V \leq V_I \leq 35V$ , $I_O = 1.0A$ , $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$ $7.5V \leq V_I \leq 20V$ , $I_O = 2.0A$ , $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$ $8.0V \leq V_I \leq 12V$ , $I_O = 3.0A$ , $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$	-	3.0	25	mV
Load Regulation (Note4)	$\Delta V_O$	$5mA \leq I_O \leq 3.0A$ , $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$ $5mA \leq I_O \leq 3.0A$	-	10 15	30 80	mV mV
Thermal Regulation	$REG_T$	Pulse = 10ms, $P = 20W$ $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$	-	0.002	0.03	% $V_O/W$
Quiescent Current	$I_Q$	$5mA \leq I_O \leq 3.0A$ , $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$ $5mA \leq I_O \leq 3.0A$	-	3.5 4.0	5.0 6.0	mA mA
Quiescent Current Change	$\Delta I_Q$	$7.2V \leq V_I \leq 35V$ , $I_O = 5mA$ $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$ ; $7.5V \leq V_I \leq 20V$ , $I_O = 2.0A$ ; $5mA \leq I_O \leq 3.0A$ , $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$	-	0.1	0.8	mA
Ripple Rejection	RR	$f = 120\text{Hz}$ , $8V \leq V_I \leq 18V$ , $I_O = 2.0A$ $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$	-	75	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	$V_D$	$I_O = 3A$ , $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$	-	2.2	2.5	V
Output Noise Voltage	$V_N$	$T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$ , $10\text{Hz} \leq f \leq 100\text{kHz}$	-	10	-	$\mu\text{V}/V_O$
Peak Output Current	$I_{PK}$	$T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$	-	5.0	-	A
Output Resistance	$R_O$	$f = 1.0\text{kHz}$	-	2.0	-	$\text{m}\Omega$
Short Circuit Current Limit	$I_{SC}$	$V_I = 35V$ , $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$	-	1.5	2.5	A
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	$I_O = 5.0\text{mA}$	-	0.2	-	$\text{mV}/^\circ\text{C}$

### Note:

- Although power dissipation is internally limited, specifications apply only for  $P_O \leq P_{max}$ ,  $P_{max} = 25W$
- Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Change in  $V_O$  due heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used.

**Electrical Characteristics(MC78T12)** (Continued)(V<sub>I</sub> = 19V, I<sub>O</sub> = 3.0 A, 0°C ≤ T<sub>J</sub> ≤ +125°C, P<sub>O</sub> ≤ P<sub>MAX</sub> (Note1), unless otherwise specified. )

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Output Voltage	V <sub>O</sub>	5mA ≤ I <sub>O</sub> ≤ 3.0A, T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C 14.5V ≤ V <sub>I</sub> ≤ 27V, 5mA ≤ I <sub>O</sub> ≤ 2.0A	11.5 11.4	12 12	12.5 12.8	V
Line Regulation (Note2)	ΔV <sub>O</sub>	14.5V ≤ V <sub>I</sub> ≤ 35V, I <sub>O</sub> = 5mA, T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C 14.5V ≤ V <sub>I</sub> ≤ 35V, I <sub>O</sub> = 1.0A, T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C 14.9V ≤ V <sub>I</sub> ≤ 28V, I <sub>O</sub> = 2.0A, T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C 16V ≤ V <sub>I</sub> ≤ 22V, I <sub>O</sub> = 3.0A, T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C	-	6.0	45	mV
Load Regulation (Note2)	ΔV <sub>O</sub>	5mA ≤ I <sub>O</sub> ≤ 3.0A, T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C 5mA ≤ I <sub>O</sub> ≤ 3.0A	-	10 15	30 80	mV mV
Thermal Regulation	REG <sub>T</sub>	Pulse = 10ms, P = 20W T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C	-	0.002	0.03	%V <sub>O</sub> /W
Quiescent Current	I <sub>Q</sub>	5mA ≤ I <sub>O</sub> ≤ 3.0A, T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C 5mA ≤ I <sub>O</sub> ≤ 3.0A	-	3.5 4.0	5.0 6.0	mA mA
Quiescent Current Change	ΔI <sub>Q</sub>	14.5V ≤ V <sub>I</sub> ≤ 35V, I <sub>O</sub> = 5mA T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C ; 14.9V ≤ V <sub>I</sub> ≤ 27V, I <sub>O</sub> = 2.0A ; 5mA ≤ I <sub>O</sub> ≤ 3.0A, T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C	-	0.1	0.8	mA
Ripple Rejection	RR	f = 120Hz, 15V ≤ V <sub>I</sub> ≤ 25V, I <sub>O</sub> = 2.0A T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C	-	67	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	V <sub>D</sub>	I <sub>O</sub> = 3A, T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C	-	2.2	2.5	V
Output Noise Voltage	V <sub>N</sub>	T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C, 10Hz ≤ f ≤ 100kHz	-	10	-	μV/V <sub>O</sub>
Peak Output Current	I <sub>PK</sub>	T <sub>A</sub> = +25°C	-	5.0	-	A
Output Resistance	R <sub>O</sub>	f = 1.0kHz	-	2.0	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit	I <sub>sc</sub>	V <sub>I</sub> = 35V, T <sub>J</sub> = +25°C	-	1.5	2.5	A
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	ΔV <sub>O</sub> /ΔT	I <sub>O</sub> = 5.0mA	-	0.5	-	mV/°C

**Note:**

1. Although power dissipation is internally limited, specifications apply only for P<sub>O</sub> ≤ P<sub>max</sub>, P<sub>max</sub> = 25W
2. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Change in V<sub>O</sub> due heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used. ( P<sub>MAX</sub> = 25W)

**Electrical Characteristics(MC78T15)** (Continued)

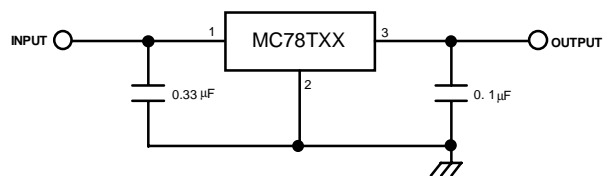
(VI = 23V, IO = 3.0 A, 0°C ≤ TJ ≤ +125°C, Po ≤ PMAX (Note1), unless otherwise specified. )

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Output Voltage	Vo	5mA ≤ Io ≤ 3.0A, TJ = +25°C 17.5V ≤ VI ≤ 30V, 5mA ≤ Io ≤ 2.0A	14.4 14.25	15 15	15.6 15.75	V
Line Regulation (Note2)	ΔVO	17.6V ≤ VI ≤ 40V, Io = 5mA, TJ = +25°C 17.6V ≤ VI ≤ 40V, Io = 1.0A, TJ = +25°C 18V ≤ VI ≤ 30V, Io = 2.0A, TJ = +25°C 20V ≤ VI ≤ 26V, Io = 3.0A, TJ = +25°C	-	7.5	55	mV
Load Regulation (Note2)	ΔVO	5mA ≤ Io ≤ 3.0A, TJ = +25°C 5mA ≤ Io ≤ 3.0A	-	10 15	30 80	mV mV
Thermal Regulation	REGT	Pulse = 10ms, P = 20W TA = +25°C	-	0.002	0.03	%Vo/W
Quiescent Current	IQ	5mA ≤ Io ≤ 3.0A, TJ = +25°C 5mA ≤ Io ≤ 3.0A	-	3.5 4.0	5.0 6.0	mA mA
Quiescent Current Change	ΔIQ	17.6V ≤ VI ≤ 40V, Io = 5mA TJ = +25°C ; 18V ≤ VI ≤ 30V, Io = 2.0A ; 5mA ≤ Io ≤ 3.0A, TJ = +25°C	-	0.1	0.8	mA
Ripple Rejection	RR	f = 120Hz, 18.5V ≤ VI ≤ 28.5V, Io = 2.0A TJ = +25°C	-	65	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	VD	Io = 3A, TJ = +25°C	-	2.2	2.5	V
Output Noise Voltage	VN	TA = +25°C, 10Hz ≤ f ≤ 100kHz	-	10	-	μV/Vo
Peak Output Current	IPK	TA = +25°C	-	5.0	-	A
Output Resistance	Ro	f = 1.0kHz	-	2.0	-	mΩ
Short Circuit Current Limit	Isc	VI = 40V, TJ = +25°C	-	1.0	2.0	A
Average Temperature Coefficient of Output Voltage	ΔVO/ΔT	Io = 5.0mA	-	0.5	-	mV/°C

**Note:**

1. Although power dissipation is internally limited, specifications apply only for PO ≤ Pmax, Pmax = 25W
2. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Change in Vo due heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty is used. ( PMAX = 25W)

## Typical Application



**Note:**

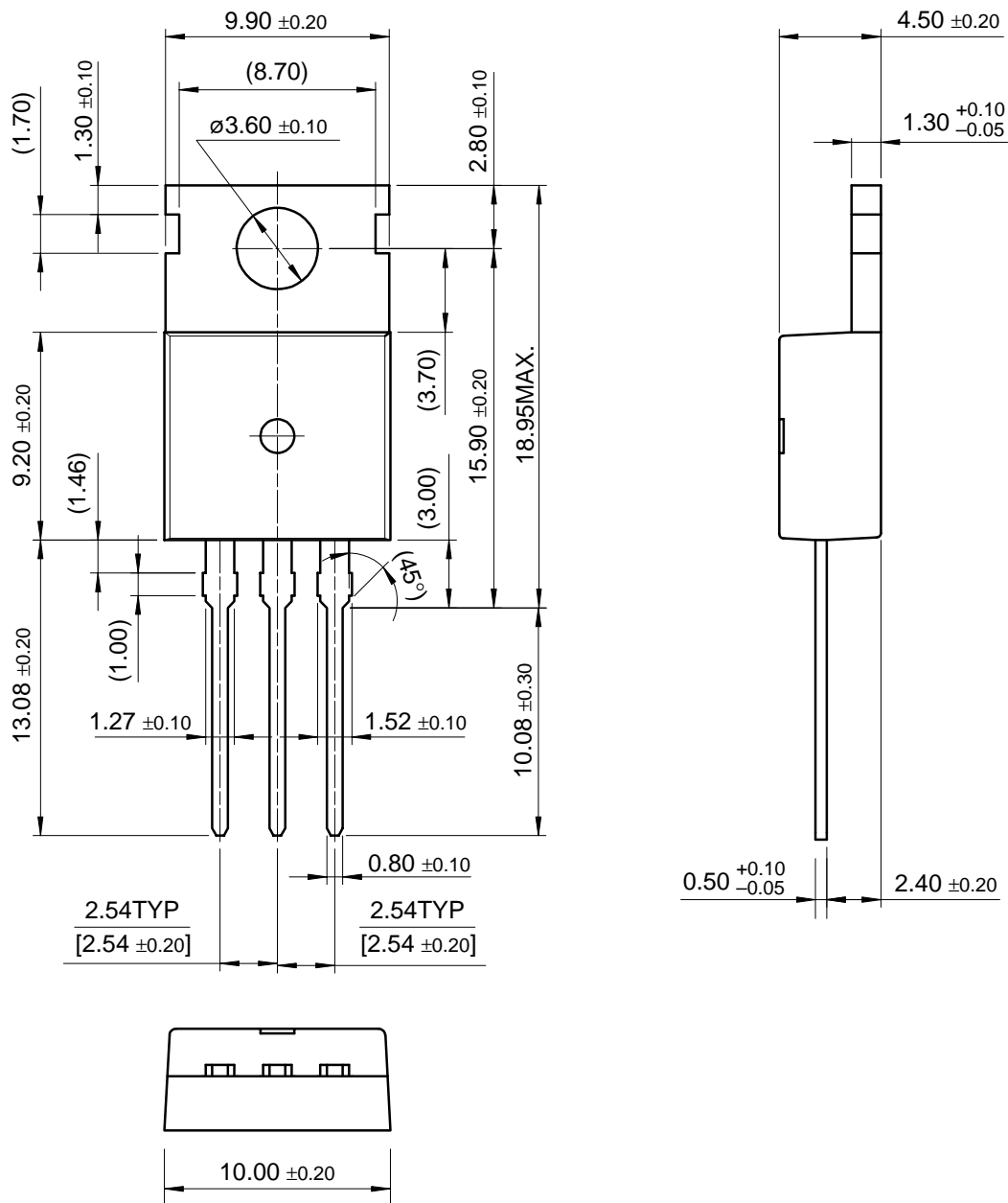
1. To specify an output voltage, substitute voltage value for "XX".
2. Bypass Capacitors are recommend for optimum stability and transient response and should be located as close as possible to the regulator

# Mechanical Dimensions

## Package

Dimensions in millimeters

### TO-220



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**Ordering Information**

Product Number	Package	Operating Temperature
MC78T05CT	TO-220	0 ~ +125°C
MC78T12CT		
MC78T15CT		

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